ARL SMS-2500
Automated Metals Analyzer

Materials analysis is our job, quality our strength and automation our commitment.
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Compact, ultra fast and easy to install, the Thermo Scientific™ ARL™ SMS-2500 implements the latest automation technologies to exceed the expectations of modern metals industry laboratories. The ARL SMS-2500 is a true product manufactured and maintained according to ISO 9001 procedures alongside our reputed metals analyzers. As designer of the spectrometers producing the analyses, the only deliverable to the process, we are best able to supply and support instrument and laboratory workflow automation solutions, as single source.

A proven automation solution with increased performance

The ARL SMS-2500 is the culmination of 30 years of experience in the supply of laboratory workflow automation solutions. It benefits from the feedback of more than 600 robotized Thermo Scientific optical emission (OES) and X-ray fluorescence (XRF) spectrometers in metals applications worldwide.

The ARL SMS-2500, the latest addition to our automation solutions, is an evolution of the ARL SMS-2000 system which has established a high standard of performance, reliability and durability in the most demanding metals applications; as a single spectrometer automation solution, it provides further sample turnaround time savings through a tighter integration of sample preparation and new sample processing capabilities.

A real opportunity for the metals industry

Nowadays, metal product specifications are getting progressively more stringent as quality norms are becoming stricter. The ability to perform accurate analytical quality control is therefore more crucial than ever.

At the same time, competitive pressures for increased efficiency and lower production costs lead to fundamental reviews of production methods and quality control. Today, the ARL SMS-2500 is the ideal automation solution to advance your production quality control operation.

Increased efficiency

With the ARL SMS-2500, the samples are prepared and analyzed at a very rapid, fully sustainable and perfectly predictable rate without operator intervention. Operating and analysis costs are cut significantly:
- The results are available much faster to improve production turnover and contribute to eliminate production bottlenecks
- Qualified laboratory personnel can be released from routine duties
Better analysis dependability and quality
All samples are processed under rigorously identical and reproducible conditions following procedures defined and set up in advance. Human variables, mistakes, subjective factors influencing analysis results are eliminated. Results are more accurate and more reproducible.

Automatic instrument monitoring functions ensures that instrument performance is permanently under control. The most advanced analysis procedures often difficult to implement with a manual instrument are applied systematically.

A very rapid payback
Faster, more reliable and less expensive analyses make for a rapid return on investment (typically less than one year for the complete system). More efficient quality control tools cut manufacturing costs and enable commitments for compliance with ever more stringent product specifications.

Easy integration into your specific environment
The automated ARL metals analyzer is designed for use in centralized laboratories as well as on the production shop floors.

In-situ analysis
When the analysis must be done on the production floor, our ARL QuantoShelter is the ideal solution: also called “the lab in a box”, this container is specially designed for housing the complete system including the sample preparation; it operates very much like a process sensor or an on-stream analyzer; the sample transport times are then reduced to a minimum as the laboratory is brought to the samples rather than the other way around.

The ARL QuantoShelter is of particular interest when no protected premises are available in production to install the system.

Laboratory applications
Interfacing to manual and automated air tubes is easy as all samples are introduced in the ARL SMS-2500 system rather than in the sample preparation machine. Incoming samples can be temporarily stored in the SMS system and processed based on their priority to reduce the complexity of automated air tubes systems. This permits optimizing the performance and costs of large automated laboratories while reducing commissioning times to a strict minimum.

Latest robotics technology
The ARL SMS-2500 is equipped with a robot from FANUC, the number 1 supplier of industrial robots worldwide. This medium size robot has an arm length of 902 mm with gripper and 6 moving axes and stands on a chassis linked to the ARL metals analyzer.

Metallic samples and standards of up to 5 kg can be moved at very high speeds with a repeatability of ± 0.03 mm. Given usual production sample weights, this means less solicitation and reduced wear, increased reliability and longer lifetime.

Minimum maintenance is required as the ARL SMS-2500 robot uses high-precision, brushless AC-Servo motors and internal cabling.

A powerful, multi-purpose and entirely customizable product
The system provides full operational flexibility and the most comprehensive functionality ever built into a standard product. The result is unmatched customization capabilities to cover wide application ranges, avoiding one-off engineered solutions often difficult to maintain.

Following installation, the system can easily be adapted to changing or new requirements which are often difficult to predict and anticipate.

High speed and intelligent sample processing
Multi-tasking to reduce sample turnaround times is at the heart of the automated ARL metals analyzer design:

Each component of the system (spectrometer – SMS system – preparation machine) has its own intelligence and works simultaneously and independently of the other. Samples are prepared while other samples are introduced or analyzed. Sample turnaround times are systematically optimized by the ARL automation workstation, the “brain” of the system.

The instrument stand and electrode cleaning is performed in hidden time by the spectrometer, independently of the ARL SMS-2500 robot. When the instrument is busy, waiting positions for prepared samples are automatically used to free the preparation machine for the processing of the next sample.
Top class performance and uptime

**Easy sample registration and introduction**
Several options are available to simplify sample registration and introduction. Production samples can be registered manually. On-line registration by means of other computers (process computers, laboratory management systems) is also possible to avoid errors and save time. Samples are always introduced directly in the ARL SMS-2500 system before being prepared to reduce the need of electromechanical sample introduction magazines and transfer systems.

To cope with high cadences, incoming samples can be temporarily stored in a random access, fixed and universal magazine by the robot. These samples are automatically processed based on their individual priorities rather than on a first in first out basis. A monitoring shows the production samples waiting for processing.

**An open architecture for sample preparation**
High quality, reproducible and reliable sample preparation is an essential component of the automated metals analyzer which contributes directly to the analytical performance and the system uptime. Sample preparation has undergone a significant evolution in recent years. Milling has become the preferred preparation technique for metals application. Fully aware of the market expectation to have a choice of sample preparation solutions and brands, we propose several sample preparation alternatives allowing customers to select the best solution depending on their preferences, needs and budgets.

This includes the Haas Mini Mill with ARL PrepControl™ and ARL EasyPrep™ software as the well-regarded milling machine designed specifically for this application (refer to the separate product specifications).

**Tightly integrated sample preparation**
The ARL SMS-2500 robot has a direct access to the sample preparation machine for sample lasing and unloading. Sample turnaround times are reduced and unnecessary hardware is eliminated.

Minimum floor space is necessary for the complete system and short distances between the various components ensure fast operation without compromise on accessibility for service and maintenance.

For maintenance or semi-automatic operation, convenient access to the sample preparation machine is maintained, avoiding having to switch off the robotic system.

**More reliable, accurate and reproducible analyses**
The global system reliability being no better than that of the weakest link of the line, each component of the automatic system has been selected based on very strict quality criteria. The SMS software is also subject of comprehensive tests before any new release.

- At the heart of the system is the ARL iSpark or the ARL 4460 metals analyzer with its own PC and the OXSAS analytical software. The SMS robot loads the prepared sample directly on the spectrometer stand. The sample is then automatically clamped onto the stand table during measurement.
- The ARL SMS-2500 robot shifts the sample between sparks automatically and very precisely.
- Bad sparks are automatically rejected. To further reduce processing times for difficult samples, bad burns can be detected early during the pre-integration.
- The stand table and the electrode are cleaned automatically in hidden time.
- To ensure optimum sample manipulation reliability, every different production, setting-up, control sample and type standard is gripped and handled by the robot as a specific sample.

The analysis results are immediately and automatically transmitted and the samples are sorted and filed in containers following analysis. Specific samples can also be filed chronologically on a chute for further manual examination (e.g. samples which cannot be analyzed).

**Sample surface management**
The analysis surface of every standard is managed to perform a maximum number of sparks before having to re-prepare (saving on expensive reference samples and making more time available for the processing of production samples). The spark positions are user definable for every sample and standard.

Sample loading and unloading by the ARL SMS-2500 system robot
Instrument performance monitoring

Ensuring that the automated metals analyzer permanently delivers quality results is essential to prevent scrap and rework in production.

Control samples are regularly analyzed and processed by statistical evaluation techniques (SPC) to detect eventual anomalies. Automatic instrument standardization is triggered by the system when necessary and alarms are produced when manual interventions are required to prevent the system going out-of-control.

For certification purposes, the instrument analytical performance can be permanently recorded and visualized in the form of control charts (SPC-Full option) without operator intervention. And these SPC tools can also be applied automatically to the production process for quick review of the performance in matching product qualities and identification of possible production improvements.

Type standards are supported to correct response differences between instrument calibration and the composition of particular alloys.

Conditioning samples can be measured to remove eventual stand contamination when trace elements must be measured following alloys samples.

Full compliance with safety regulations and audit trail

The ARL SMS-2500 safety enclosure is designed according to the applicable CE conformity standards. The system also complies with robotics application and electro-magnetic norms and recommendations.

User accounts allocate the system resources and protect the system against unauthorized changes.

To ensure the trace ability of the quality control activities, events of interest can be recorded on disk and communicated to other computers.

3 superimposed color lights (red, blue and green) permanently display the system status. In addition, specific events can be communicated to external user supplied devices (lamps, acoustic devices, etc) via digital signals.
Focus on production samples and uptime

Direct on-line user access
Authorized users can perform various tasks without interfering with the automatic processing of the production samples:

- Synoptic showing the position of each sample monitoring in the system and the status of each system component
- Registration of manual samples introduced directly in the ARL SMS-2500
- Examination of the recorded system activities
- Request to run a control sample or to standardize the instrument
- SPC control charts can be displayed and printed
- Analyses or the latest standardization can be examined.

Selective standardization
To reduce the number of samples measured during standardization, only the instrument channels ‘out of control’ can be corrected (selective standardization).

If required, production samples can be processed between the analyses of setting-up samples to avoid delaying time critical production samples. Otherwise, production samples will be blocked until the instrument is again under control.

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Simplified and efficient maintenance
The distributed automated metals analyzer sample processing architecture also increases the modularity of the software and simplifies testing, diagnostics and maintenance. Only few modifications are required to automate existing metals analyzers in the field.

The instrument and the sample preparation machine can also be used manually as standalone devices for maintenance or for back-up purposes. Many on-line diagnosis tools enable system and component tests to be performed to identify eventual failures and reduce breakdown times. Log files holding trace mode operation details are then investigated by our specialists to solve the problems.

Advanced sample processing options

This includes:

- An ultra fast vision system to select in 2 seconds the best spark positions for difficult samples and reject them without analysis trial when they do not meet the minimum surface quality
- Labeling of production samples on the analysis surface or on their back
- Sample radioactivity detection

Separate Product Specifications are available describing these options.
A wide range of options is available to satisfy your individual needs:

- Support of up to 5 different production sample shapes
- Sample registration via terminal or network. Bar code readers
- Registration from the list of production samples announced by other computers
- Registration using sample identification parameters recorded on a network disk
- Sample introduction via a semi-automatic slide or via a local or remote sample introduction door
- Temporary storage up to 16 or 32 incoming production samples waiting for processing
- Automatic re-preparation of metallic samples which cannot be analyzed
- Execution of the security system in Makrolon instead of Plexiglas
- Remote control for the automated ARL metals analyzer
- Additional digital signals for communication with external customers devices
- Up to 3 additional chutes for chronological filing of samples outside the robot work volume
- Extension of the SMS magazine for standards to up to 90 positions
- ARL QuantoShelter for in-situ analysis
- Handling and Cooling of hot sample (from 850°C down to 50°C) using fully controlled Air and/or Water steps.
- Weighing of sample to detect bad sample before sample preparation

The ARL SMS-2500 system is not merely limited to optical emission; there is an X-ray fluorescence version for the automation of the ARL 9800 and ARL 9900 XRF spectrometers (refer to the separate Product Specifications).

The following other Thermo Scientific automation products share the same software automation platform:

- The ARL SMS-3500 for the automation of twin OES and XRF spectrometers with double preparation machine support – Our top of the range solution
- The ARL SMS-2000 robotized system for single OES or XRF spectrometer automation and sample preparation using a small size robot
- The XY manipulator based systems for XRF applications (SMS-XY for ARL 9800/9900 XRF, SMS-PFX for the ARL PERFORM‘X)
- The ARL SMS-Omega for the automation of the ARL OPTIM’X entry level WDXRF spectrometer

The common automation platform maximizes the synergy between all applications and facilitates development, industrialization and testing as well as the support of the installed base:

- More than 90% of the ARL SMS automation software code is common to all these systems
- A single software product has to be maintained anytime as opposed to a multitude of one-off systems largely re-engineered for each customer.

Thermo Scientific is firmly committed to further developing its automation solutions thereby making it completely future-proof.

Updates are regularly made available to customers whenever new capabilities are implemented to keep them in pace with the fast technology evolution.

Upgrade paths to the latest automation solutions are available for customers who do not want to replace their complete system.

To keep you informed about our latest developments, please visit www.thermoscientific.com/oes or www.thermoscientific.com/xray.
### Technical Specifications

**Metals analyzers supported**
- Models ARL iSpark Series and ARL 4460 OES

**Application**
- Automated metals analysis

**Robot payload**
- Max. 7 Kg

**Production samples**
- Ferrous metals shapes:
  - Lollypop round, oval and dual thickness, disks, short and long
- Non-Ferrous metals shapes:
  - ASTM, conical (max. 3° cone angle), mushroom*

(*) Depending on the sample preparation machine model

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dimension tolerance</th>
<th>Within ± 1 mm</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Height</td>
<td>8 mm minimum</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting-up, control, conditioning samples and type standards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Shapes:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Disks, cylindrical or conical (max. 3° cone angle)</td>
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<td>Dimension:</td>
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<td>Depends on the sample preparation machine model</td>
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<td>Height:</td>
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<td>8-65 mm</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Dimension tolerance:**
- Within ± 1 mm
- Height: 8 mm minimum

**Magazine for setting-up, control, conditioning samples and type standards**
- Capacity of 45 samples
  - (Option for 90 samples)
  - 3 sectors of 15, 11 or 8 positions each with respectively up to 30, 45 or 65 mm thick standards

**Sample preparation system**
- Ferrous metals: Grinding (cup wheel and belt)
- Non-Ferrous metals: Milling
- Cutting and milling

**Sample preparation time**
- Ferrous metals: 27-67 sec (depending on the sample preparation model)
- Non-Ferrous metals: 35-67 sec (depending on the sample preparation model)

**Typical production sample manipulation times:**
- Loading in the preparation machine (from the SMS sample introduction slide or door): 8 sec
- Transfer from the preparation machine to the metals analyzer stand: 7 sec
- Sample shifting for another spark: 5 sec
- Sample filing and robot move to the next sample: 6 sec
- Sample labeling (option): 8 sec
- Sample surface analysis by a vision system (option): 2 sec
- Stand and electrode cleaning: The cleaning before or after the sample analysis is done in hidden time (the cleaning operates in parallel and independently of the robot)
  - The cleaning between sparks is programmable and requires about 5 sec

**Various:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Floor space requirements</th>
<th>ARL 4460</th>
<th>ARL iSpark</th>
<th>ARL SMS-2500</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Length</td>
<td>1385 mm</td>
<td>1750 mm</td>
<td>1680 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width</td>
<td>910 mm</td>
<td>860 mm</td>
<td>1685 mm</td>
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<tr>
<td>Height</td>
<td>1220 mm</td>
<td>120 mm</td>
<td>1900 mm</td>
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<tr>
<td>Weight</td>
<td>~ 540 kg or 1190 lb</td>
<td>~ 500 kg or 1100 lb</td>
<td>~ 300 kg or 661 lb</td>
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<tr>
<td>Power</td>
<td>230 VAC ± 10%, 50/60 Hz ± 2% Earth &lt; 1 Ohm 2.6 kVA</td>
<td>230 VAC ± 10%, 50/60 Hz ± 2% Earth &lt; 1 Ohm 1 kVA</td>
<td>230 VAC ± 10%, 50/60 Hz ± 2% Earth &lt; 1 Ohm 1.5 – 2.5 kVA</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Supplies**
- See ARL 4460 metals analyzer specifications
- See ARL iSpark metals analyzer specifications
- 0.2 m³ per hour at 6-10 bar

**Operating conditions**
- See ARL 4460 metals analyzer specifications
- See ARL iSpark metals analyzer specifications

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**Contact Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Phone Number</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Africa</td>
<td>+43 1 333 50 34 0</td>
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<td>Australia</td>
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<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>Canada</td>
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<td>China</td>
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<td>Netherlands</td>
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<td>New Zealand</td>
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<td>Russia/CIS</td>
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<td>UK</td>
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<td>USA</td>
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